



SECULARISM



MARXISM



POSTMODERNISM



NEW SPIRITUALITY



ISLAM



CHRISTIANITY



THEOLOGY

Atheism

Atheism

Theological
Suspicion

Pantheism

Monotheism

Trinitarian
Monotheism



PHILOSOPHY

Materialism &
Naturalism

Dialectical
Materialism

Anti-Realism

Spiritual
Monism

Dualism

Dualism



ETHICS

Moral
Relativism or
Utilitarianism

Proletariat
Morality

Cultural
Relativism

Karma

Divine
Command
Theory

Agape



BIOLOGY

Neo-Darwinism

Punctuated
Equilibrium

Anti-
Essentialism

Spiritual
Evolution

Special
Creation

Special
Creation



PSYCHOLOGY

Mind/Body
Monism
(Self-Actualization)

Mind/Body
Monism
(Classical Conditioning)

Decentered
Self

Mind/Body
Monism
(Fourth Force)

Mind/Body
Dualism
(Unfallen)

Mind/Body
Dualism
(Fallen)



SOCIOLOGY

Personal
Autonomy

Proletariat
Society

Social
Constructionism

Collective
Consciousness

Ummah

Sphere
Sovereignty



LAW

Legal
Positivism

Proletariat
Law

Critical
Legal Studies

Self-Law

Shariah
Law

Natural
Law



POLITICS

Progressivism

Statism

Political
Pessimism or
Liberalism

Autarchy

Islamic
Theocracy

Subsidiarity



ECONOMICS

Economic
Interventionism

Socialism

Economic
Interventionism

Universal
Enlightened
Production

Shariah
Economics

Biblical
Stewardship



HISTORY

Social
Progress

Historical
Materialism

Historical
Revisionism

Evolutionary
Godhood

Pan-Islam

Redemptive
Narrative